

# WOODLAND

is a low-density forest with plenty of sunlight and limited shade.



## CANOPY

CONIFEROUS: trees that produce seeds in cones  
DECIDUOUS: trees that lose their leaves in the winter

## UNDERSTOREY

shrubs

## FIELD LAYER

plants such as fern or grasses

## GROUND LAYER

bluebells, mosses, ivy, lichen, violets

THE MORE  
DIFFERENT KINDS OF  
PLANTS THERE ARE,  
THE GREATER THE  
ANIMAL DIVERSITY  
WILL BE:  
HERBIVORES AND  
CARNIVORES.